**Dr. Elizabeth Bishop**

**TMH 216**

Office hours via Skype

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TR 9 a.m., and by appointment

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**Texas State University, San Marcos**

**HIST 5395L, Global Cold War**

**Fall 2017**

**H 6:30 pm, TMH 110**

A discussion-based capstone seminar, this course emphasizes analytic, research, and writing techniques you need to succeed as a historian. In this class, we will develop individual research papers together. This term, we are concentrating on global histories of the Kennedy administration.

As a graduate student, you have mastered the basic skills and methods of the discipline of History (selecting an appropriate topic; formulating a workable thesis; organizing primary and secondary sources in support of the thesis; properly citing sources to support the thesis).

I assess your ability to construct a research paper by choosing a historical topic, formulating a thesis with regard to the topic, and devising an appropriate organizational structure to analyze it.

I assess your methodology used in constructing a research paper on a chosen topic through citation of primary and secondary sources, employment of quotations in text, and use of explanatory notes.

**Grading:**

2 “empirical” essays, 20% (encyclopedia entries, submitted to editors, cc’d to Bishop)

2 “theoretical essays, 20% (book reviews, submitted to editors, cc’d to Bishop)

Conference presentation, 20%

Paper draft, 20%

Final paper, 20% (submitted to journal editor, cc’d to Bishop)

Title IX makes it clear that violence and harassment based on sex and gender are Civil Rights offenses subject to the same kinds of accountability and the same kinds of support applied to offenses against other protected categories such as race, national origin, etc.

According to section 2.18 of the Texas State University System Sexual Misconduct Policy and Procedures, "Sexual Harassment" is any unwelcome verbal, nonverbal, written, electronic or physical behavior of a sexual nature directed at someone, or against a particular group, because of that person's or group's sex, or based on gender stereotypes, severe or pervasive, and where it meets either of two criteria.

If you or someone you know has been harassed or assaulted, you can find appropriate resources here: <http://www.dos.txstate.edu/handbook/rules/policies/Appendix-D.html>

The page found at the following link constitutes a supplement to this syllabus. Please take a moment to visit the page and familiarize yourself with the department’s general expectations for this course: <http://www.txstate.edu/history/about/syllabus-supplement.html>

**Readings:**

**Week 1: "The Possibility Atomic Warfare Might Engulf the Middle East"**

William Roger Louis, *British Empire in the Middle East, 1945-1951* (1984).

Bruce R. Kuniholm , review of *The British Empire in the Middle East, 1945-1951: Arab Nationalism, the United States, and Postwar Imperialism* by Wm. Roger Louis. *The American Historical Review* 90, 4 (October 1985).

**Week 2: "New Ways of Approaching Religion and the Islamic Tradition, 1"**

Michael Hogan*, The Ambiguous Legacy: US Foreign Relations in the ‘American Century’* (1999).

Beth Fischer, review of *Ambiguous Legacy: US Foreign Relations in the 'American Century’* by Michael Hogan, *International Journal* 55 (1999).

Primary document: "Feu sur les partisans de la paix," *Partisans de la Paix* (1950).

**Week 3: "New Ways of Approaching Religion and the Islamic Tradition, 2"**

Rula Jurdi Abisaab, *The Shi'ites of Lebanon: Modernism, Communism, and Hizbullah's Islamists* (2014).

RG 326, Records of the Atomic Energy Commission, Office of the Secretary, General Correspondence, 1951-1958; Isotopes Program, Box 29, NN3-326-93-010 HM 1993; Folder: “isotopes program, 3 foreign” (18 July 1951).

Primary document: Nikolai Ilyin, “Peoples of Syria and Lebanon Struggle for Peace, Bread, and Freedom," *The Current Digest of the Post-Soviet Press* 3, 38 (November 1951).

Primary document: "The First Conference in Defense of the Rights of the Peoples of the Middle East took place in Beirut," *Bulletin of the World Council of Peace* 5 (January 1954).

Primary document: US National Archives, RG 326, Records of the Atomic Energy Commission, Office of the Secretary, General Correspondence, 1951-1958; Security and Intelligence I, Box 153, NN3-326-93-010 HM 1993; File: “Security, 4-6, visits to America, vol. 1” (24 June 1954).

Primary documents: "Communist influence in the Lebanon" "Selim Haidar," UK Foreign Office 484/10 (25 October 1956).

**Week 4: "Eased the United States into a Role Unprecedented to It, 1"**

Bashir, Shahzad, "The Renewal of Islamic Law: Muhammad Baqer as-Sadr, Najaf and the Shi'i International," *Domes* 4 (2).

Primary document: "Mohamed Medhi al Jewahiri... et des democrats de Baghdad," *Revue Mondiale: Les Partisans de la Paix* (1950).

Primary document: "Iran: Mesures Criminelles," *Partisans de la Paix: Sommaire* (1950).

Primary document: "Persecution of Peace Partisans in Iran," *Current Digest of the Soviet Press* 2; 44 (16 December 1950).

**Week 5: "Eased the United States into a Role Unprecedented to It, 2"**

Asef Bayat and Bahman Baktiari, "Revolutionary Iran and Egypt: Exporting Inspirations and Anxieties," in *Iran and the Surrounding World*, Nikki Keddie and Rudi Matthee eds. (2002).

Primary document: Albion Ross, "Red Pattern Evident in Iraqi Riots Recalls Tactics in Iran and Egypt," *New York Times* (28 November 1952).

Primary document: “Communism Seeks Opening in Mideast,” *New York Times* (1 February 1953).

**Week 6: "Shi'ism and the Emergence of Modern Iraq"**

Hanna Batatu, "Iraq's Underground Shi'a Movements: Characteristics, Causes, and Prospects," *Middle East Journal* (1981).

George Grassmuck, "The Electoral Process in Iraq, 1952-1958," *Middle East Journal* 14; 4 (Autumn 1960).

Primary document: "Ayatollah Kashani," The *Observer* (14 September 1952).

Primary document: US Embassy, Iraq Dispatch from Burton Berry to the Department of State. "Partisans of Peace Object to Atomic Display" [includes article] (18 October 1952).

**Week 7: "Realization that Moscow Would Soon Be Able to Launch Nuclear Strikes"**

Mark Gasiorowski and Malcolm Byrne, *Mohammed Mosaddeq and the 1953 Coup in Iran* (2004).

Michael Zirinsky, review of *Mohammed Mosaddeq and the 1953 Coup in Iran* by Mark Gasiorowski and Malcolm Byrne, *Iranian Studies* 39; 1 (March 2006).

Primary document: “Jamail [sic] Warns of Communist Danger in Iraq,” Baghdad: Iraqi Home Service, FBIS-FRB-53-254 (30 December 1953).

Primary document: “Police Launch Anti-Communist Campaign,” Cairo, ANA, FBIS-FRB-54-089 (7 March 1954).

**Week 8: "The Peace, Welfare, and Basic Rights of Iranian Citizens"**

Stephen Kinzer, *All the Shah's Men: An American Coup and the Roots of Middle East Terror* (2003).

Warren Bass, "Regime Change, Circa 1953," review of *All the Shah's Men: An American Coup and the Roots of Middle East Terror* by Stephen Kinzer, *New York Times* (10 August 2003).

Primary document: "Call for the conference was made at Teheran, on 14 August," *Bulletin of the World Council of Peace* 5 (January 1954).

Primary document: Kennett Love, "Shah Flees Iran After Move to Dismiss Mossadegh Fails," *New York Times* (17 August 1953).

**Week 9: Experiments in Islamic Democracy**

Sajjad Rizvi, "Political Mobilization and the Shi'i Establishment (*marja'iyya*)," *International Affairs* 86:6 (2010).

Primary document: "Mossadegh Warns Iraq on Playing Host to Shah," *Washington Post* (18 August 1953).

“Convicted Communists to Lose Citizenship,” Baghdad, Iraqi Home Service, FBIS-FRB-54-171 (1 September 1954).

Primary document: "87. Mohammad Mahdi Kubba," UK Foreign Office 481/9 (1955).

**Week 10: “Outspoken and Vigorous Condemnation of Communism”**

Primary document: "Replies by the Houses of the Iraq Parliament to the King's Speech," UK Foreign Office 481/8 (January 1954).

Primary Document: "Mahdi al Jawahiri," *Bulletin of the World Council of Peace,* 5 (January 1954).

Primary Document: "Iraq: the newspaper, Saut al Ahali, announces that 18,649 citizens from all sections of the population, have signed a manifesto," *Bulletin of the World Council of Peace*, 6 (February 1954).

Primary document: "Kamil al Chadirchi," Foreign Office 481/11 (26 September 1957).

**Week 11: A New Form of Ritual Impurity, 1**

Simon Fuchs, Christophe Jaffrelot, Mirjam Kuenkler, "Failing Transnationally: Local intersections of science, medicine, and sectarianism in modernist Shi’i writings," *Modern Asian Studies* 48; 2 (March 2014).

Primary document: "Atomic Test Victims," *Manchaster Guardian* (17 March 1954).

Primary document: "Iraqi Press Roundup," *Iraq Times* (17 March 1954).

Primary document: "Inquiry is begun in Hydrogen Test," *New York Times* (20 March 1954).

Primary document; "Iraq; Petitions supporting this programme have been signed by more than 6,000 people." *Bulletin of the World Council of Peace*, 10 (May 1954).

**Week** **12: A New Form of Ritual Impurity, 2**

Zev Maghen, *Al-taharah shatir al-iman: An inquiry into the historical evolution of the Islamic system of ritual purity* (1997).

Primary document: "Report on the Circumstances Leading to the Formation of the Government of Arshad al Umari," UK Foreign Office 481/8 (5 May 1954).

Primary document: "Review of the Course of the General Election Conducted by Sayid Arshad al Umari," UK Foreign Office 481/8 (16 June 1954).

Primary Document: "Mr. Ahmed Mohamed Ali (Iraq)," *Bulletin of the World Council of Peace* 12 (June 1954).

Primary document: "Vienna: Appeal against the Preparations for Nuclear War" (January 1955).

**Week 13: The Individual Believer**

Silvia Naef, "Shi-i-Shuyu'i or How to Become a Communist in a Holy City," *Twelver Shia in Modern Times* (2001).

Primary document: RGANI, fond 5, op. 28, d. 96 (23 April 1955).

Primary document: "Communist, Peace Partisans Arrested by Police," *Iraq Times* (7 May 1955).

Primary document: *Proceedings of the International Conference on the Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy, Geneva* (August 1955).

**Week 14: “The Place of Shi‘is in the New Iraqi State”**

Feder, Rachel Kantz, "Fatima's Revolutionary Image in Fadak fi al-Ta'rikh (1955): The Inception of Muhammad Baqir al-Sadr's Activism," *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies* (March 2014).

Primary document: “Memorandum from the Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern, South Asian, and African Affairs” in *Foreign Relations of the United States, 1955-1957,* vol. XII, no. 134 (26 July 1956).

Primary document: William L. Ryan, "Parliament Suspended in Iraq," *Washington Post* (2 December 1956).

Primary document: “Premier Nuri Al-Said Addresses People,” Baghdad, Iraqi Home Service, FBIS-FRB-56-244 (16 December 1956).

**Week 15: “Transgression of Intradiegetic Time”**

Hanoosh, Yasmeen, "Unnatural Narratives and Transgressing the Normative Discourses of Iraqi History: Translating Murtaḍā Gzār's Al-Sayyid Aṣghar Akbar," *Journal of Arabic Literature* 44, 2 (2013).

Primary document: US National Archives, RG 59,eneral Records of the Department of State, Miscellaneous lot files, lot file no. 61, D 12 (box 3 of 3) general subject files relating the Middle East, 1955-1958; box 13; Folder: "Iraq, communism, 1958"

**Week 16** (Finals Week):